Amendments to the Claims:

The listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently) amended) An isolated nucleic acid comprising a sequence encoding a polypeptide having galacturonosyltransferase (GALAT1) activity, wherein the polypeptide comprises an amino acid sequence identical to or comprises a sequence at least 50% amino acid sequence similarity with the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 and wherein the galacturonsyltransferase catalyzes transfer of galacturonosyl residues to an oligomer of galacturonic acid residues, and a transcription regulatory sequence, wherein said sequence encoding the GALAT polypeptide and the transcription regulatory sequence are operably linked, and wherein said sequences are not associated together in nature.

2-3. Cancelled

- 4. (Previously amended) The nucleic acid of claim 1 wherein the polypeptide comprises the amino acid sequence as set forth in SEQ ID NO: 2.
- 5. (Previously amended) The nucleic acid of claim 4 wherein the nucleic acid comprises SEQ ID NO: 1.
- 6. (Withdrawn, Currently amended,) An isolated polypeptide having galacturonosyltransferase GalAT activity wherein the polypeptide or the fragment has at least approximately 50% amino acid sequence similarity with the corresponding amino acid sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO: 2.

USSN 10/544, 180 Filing Date August 2, 2005 Notice of Noncompliant Amendment Dated December 15, 2008 Response dated December 23, 2008

- 7. (Withdrawn; currently amended) The polypeptide or the fragment of claim 6 which comprises the amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of the sequences as set forth in SEQ ID NOs: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28? this is GAUT 14], and 30, 42, 44, 48, and 50, or the corresponding sequence thereto.
- 8. (Withdrawn, currently amended) The polypeptide or the fragment of claim 7 which comprises the amino acid sequence as set forth in SEQ ID NO: 2 or the corresponding sequence thereto.
- 9. (Withdrawn, currently amended) The polypeptide or the fragment of claim 8 wherein the amino acid sequence is encoded by the nucleic acid as set forth in SEQ ID NO: 1.
- 10. (Withdrawn, currently amended) An antibody which specifically recognizes the polypeptide er the fragment of claim 7.
- 11. (Previously amended) An expression vector comprising the nucleic acid of claim 1, wherein the transcription regulatory sequence is a promoter that functions in plants.
- 12. Cancelled.
- 13. (Previously amended) A transgenic plant which has been transformed with the expression vector of claim 11.

14-15. Canceled

16. (Previously amended) Progeny of the transgenic plant of claim 13, wherein said progeny comprises the nucleic acid of claim 1.

17-19. Canceled

- 20. (Withdrawn, previously amended,) A method of preparing a polymer comprising contacting a galacturonic acid and a polymer with a GALAT protein under conditions suitable to form at least one covalent linkage between the galacturonic acid and the polymer.
- 21. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 20 wherein said polymer is selected from the group consisting of homogalacturonan, rhamnogalacturonan I, rhamnogalacturonan II, xylogalacturonan, apiogalacturonan or other galacturonic containing polymer.
- 22. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 21, wherein said polymer is homogalacturonan.
- 23. (Withdrawn, previously amended,) The method of claim 20 wherein the GALAT protein comprises the amino acid sequence as set forth in SEQ ID NO: 2.

24-25. Cancelled.

26. (Previously presented) The nucleic acid of claim 1 wherein the sequence encoding the polypeptide having GALAT1 activity is at least 90% identical to SEQ ID NO:1.